

ECOWAS MULTINATIONAL MARITIME COORDINATION
CENTRE (MMCC ZONE F)

WEEKLY MARITIME SECURITY AND SAFETY
REPORT NO. 23

02 JUNE – 08 JUNE 2023

DEFINITION OF TERMS

- **PIRACY**

(A) Any illegal acts of Violence or Detention, or any act of Depredation, committed for private ends by the crew or the passengers of a private ship or a private aircraft, and directed: (i) on the High Seas, against another Ship or Aircraft, or against persons or property on board such ship or aircraft. (ii) against a ship, aircraft, persons or property in a place outside the jurisdiction of any State.

(B) Any act of voluntary participation in the operation of a ship or of an aircraft with knowledge of facts making it a pirate ship or aircraft.

(C) Any act of inciting or of intentionally facilitating an act described in subparagraph (a) or (b).

- **ARMED ROBBERY AT SEA**

Any unlawful act of Violence or Detention, or any act of Depredation or Threat other than an act of Piracy, directed against a Ship or against Persons or Property onboard such Ships, within a States jurisdiction over such offences.

- **HIJACK:** Vessels taken by attacker, no longer under the control of the master.
- **FIRED UPON/ATTACK:** Use of weapon by assailants at vessel or boarding with intent to take control of the vessel.
- **BOARDING:** Unauthorized boarding of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without taken control of the vessel.
- **ROBBERY:** Theft realize in territorial waters with threat or violence to crew.
- **THEFT:** Theft realize in territorial waters with no violence.
- **ILLEGAL UNREPORTED UNREGULATED FISHING.**

Illegal fishing conducted by national or foreign vessels in contravention of laws and regulations. Fishing conducted by vessels flying the flag of States that are parties to a regional fisheries management organization but operate in contravention of the conservation and management measures. Fishing in violation of national laws or international obligations. Fishing activities which have not been reported, or have been misreported. Fishing in the area of application of a regional fisheries management organization that are conducted by vessels without nationality. Fishing in areas or for fish stocks in relation to which there are no applicable conservation or management measures.

- **MARITIME MIGRATION.**

STOWAWAY: A person who hides on a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle 2. Someone who hides on a ship or aircraft to travel without having to pay.

- **ILLICIT TRADE.**

ILLEGAL BUNKERING: Bunkering is a term used to describe the process of filling a ship with oil (or coal). Illegal oil bunkering is a euphemism for theft.

- **OTHER MARITIME INCIDENTS.**

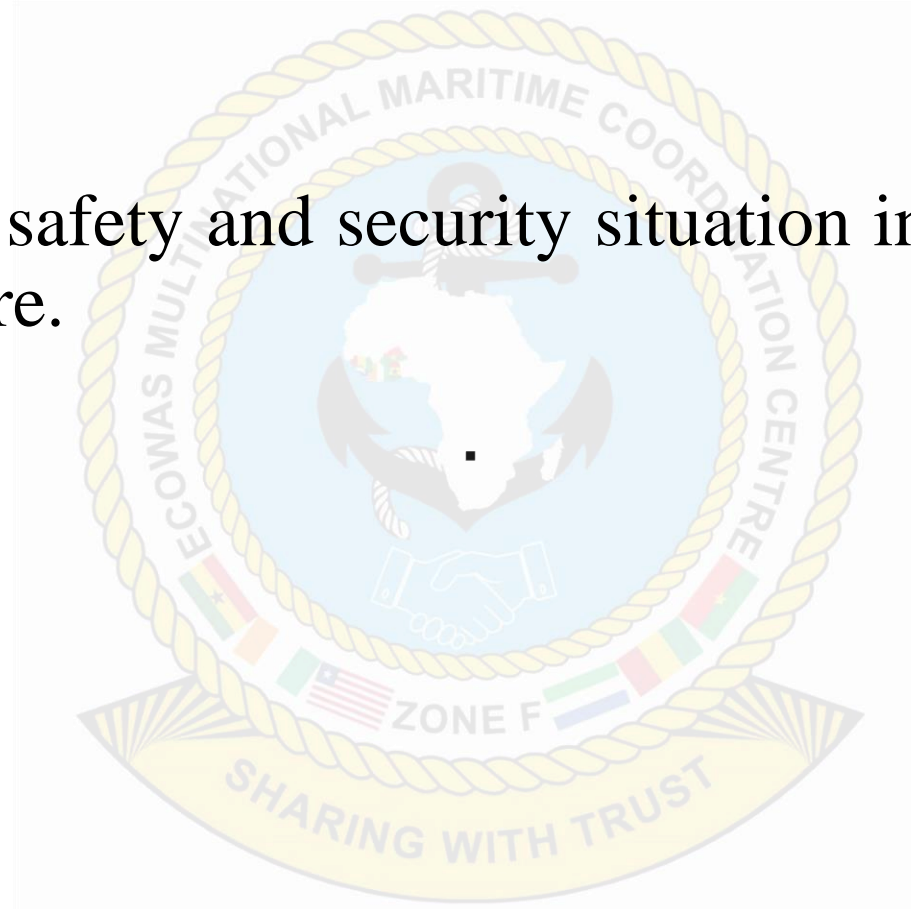
SUSPICIOUS APPROACH: All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

SIGHTING AND IRREGULAR ACTIVITY: All suspicious information with no proof of intent to board the vessel.

OVERVIEW

- The MMCC Zone F weekly report highlights the general maritime safety and security issues observed and coordinated by the Centre.

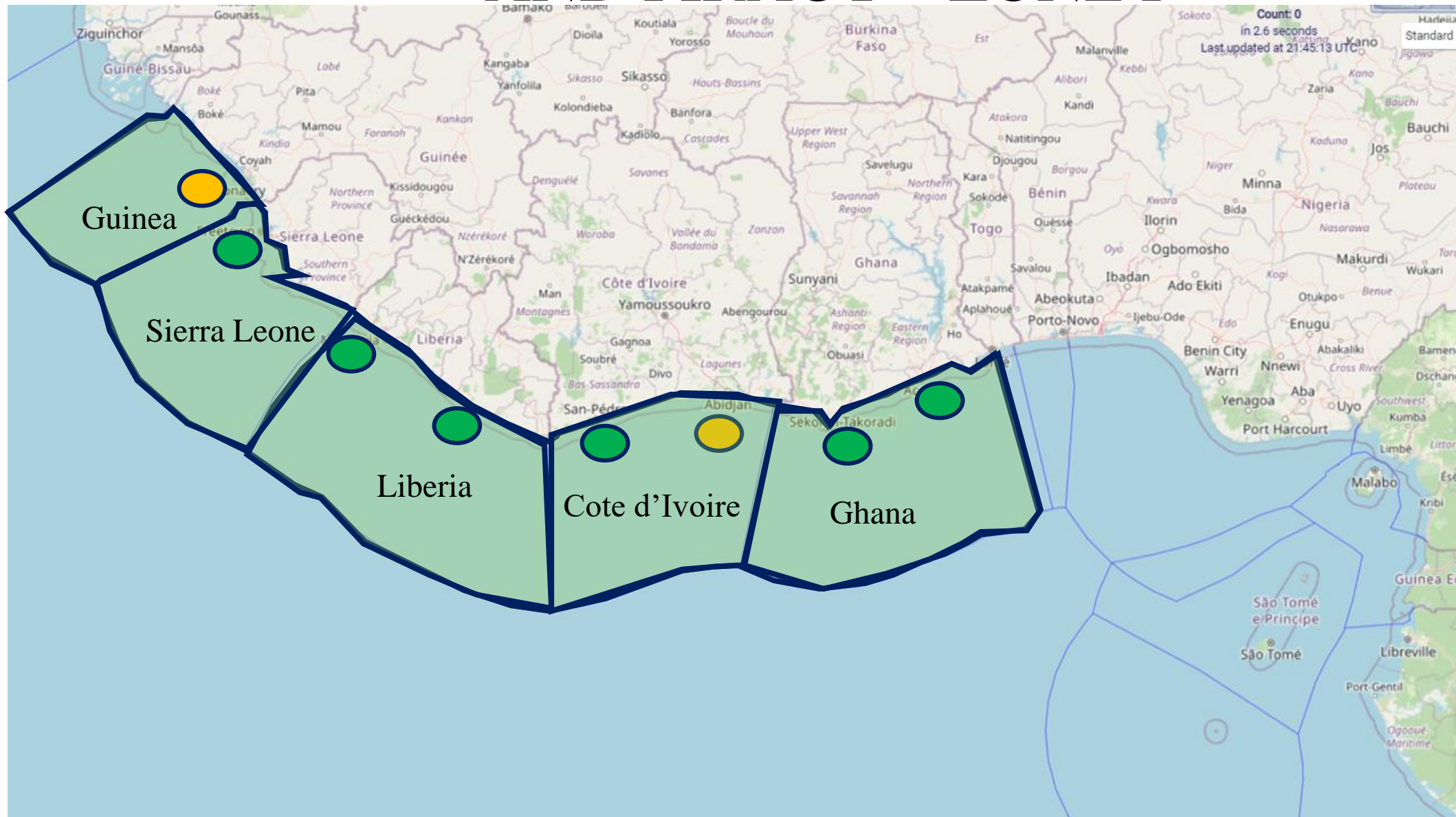
- The general maritime safety and security situation in Maritime Zone F remains safe and secure.



MARITIME INCIDENTS RECORDED

Category	Type of Incidents	No. of Incident in Recorded				
		Ghana	Cote d'Ivoire	Liberia	Guinea	Sierra Leone
TERRORISM	Terrorism					
PIRACY/ ARMED ROBBERY	Hijacking					
	Kidnapping					
	Armed Robbery					
	Fired Upon					
	Robbery/Attempt Robbery					
	Attempt Boarding					
	Boarding					
	Theft					
ILLCIT TRAFIC	Human					
	Drug					
	Weapons/Ammunitions					
	Smuggling					
IUU FISHING	Industrial Fishing					
	Craft Fishing					
POLLUTION						
ILLCIT MIGRATION	Organized Migration					
	Stowaways					
ILLEGAL TRANSFER	Illegal Bunkering					
	Oil Robbery					
CYBER CRIMINALITY						
MARITIME ACCIDENT	Shipwreck					
	Collision					
	Sinking					
	Damage					
SEARCH AND RESCUE	Men Overboard					
	Assistance And Towing					
	Loss of ship/persons					
	Medevac/Evacuation					
	Submerging					
OTHERS	Warning/ Alert And Advisory					

MARITIME RISK ANALYSIS ARMED ROBBERY AND PIRACY – ZONE F



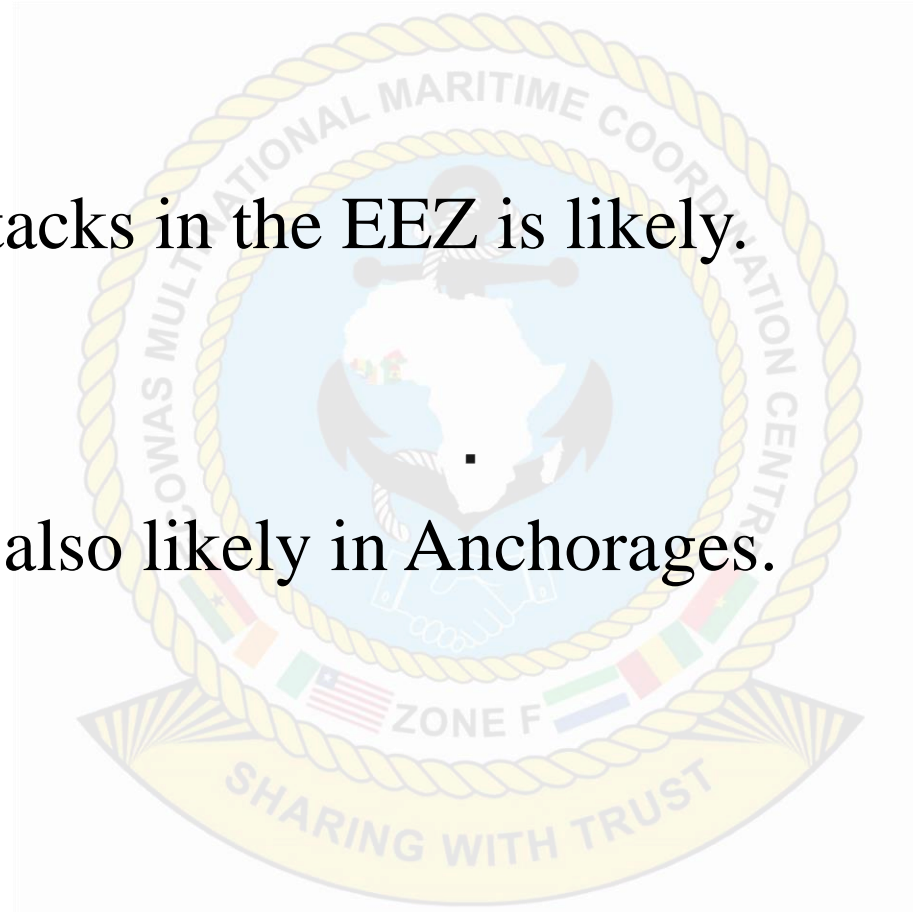
- Anchorage
- Low risk
- Medium risk
- High risk
- EEZ
- Low risk
- Medium risk
- High risk

FORECAST FOR THE COMING WEEK

- Maritime Zone F is expected to be relatively safe.

- However, pirate attacks in the EEZ is likely.

- Armed Robbery is also likely in Anchorages.



MARITIME EVENTS AND ACTIVITIES

Category of Event	Ghana	Cote d'Ivoire	Liberia	Guinea	Sierra Leone	MMCC ZONE F
Conference/Seminars Training	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR
Maritime Exercises	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR
Visit	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR
Others	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR	NTR

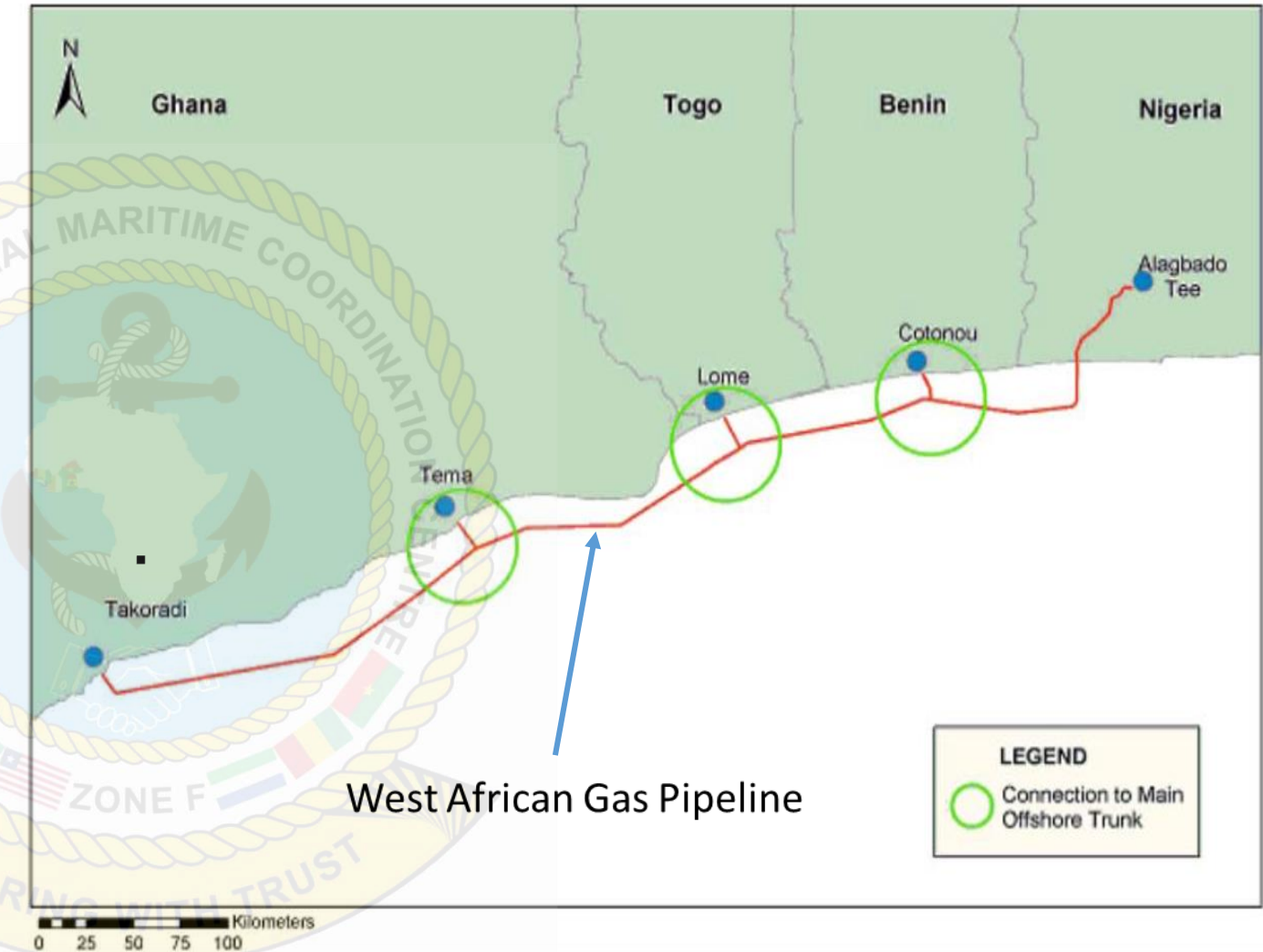
NOTICES

Oil Fields

- All vessels transiting close to the oilfields are to observe the promulgated maritime safety and security zones around the oil fields.

West African Gas Pipeline

- The West African Gas pipeline extends from Takoradi in Ghana to Nigeria. The pipeline since its installation, has experienced periodic breakages due to fishing and anchoring activities on the pipeline.
- The position of the pipeline is shown on maritime charts.
- All vessels transiting the coastal areas between Ghana and Nigeria are to avoid anchoring and fishing within the pipeline protective zone.



MARITIME NEWS OF INTEREST

Russia Opens up a Port on the North Sea Route to International Traffic

Russia has recently opened its strategic port, Tiksi, to foreign cargo ships, intending to boost trade with partners in Asia and Africa. The move is expected to increase the port's cargo turnover to approximately 30 million tonnes.

This port opening not only aims to enhance Russian trade but also serves to bypass Western economic sanctions and support the growth of the North Sea Route. Situated halfway between Europe and Asia, Tiksi becomes an ideal stopover along the North Sea Route (NSR), facilitating the reloading of raw materials and welcoming cruise ships. Consequently, this development could significantly bolster trade between Russia and other Asian nations, many of which have refrained from condemning Russia's actions in Ukraine and have assisted in alleviating Russia's economic challenges from major sanctions.



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